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p. 148.

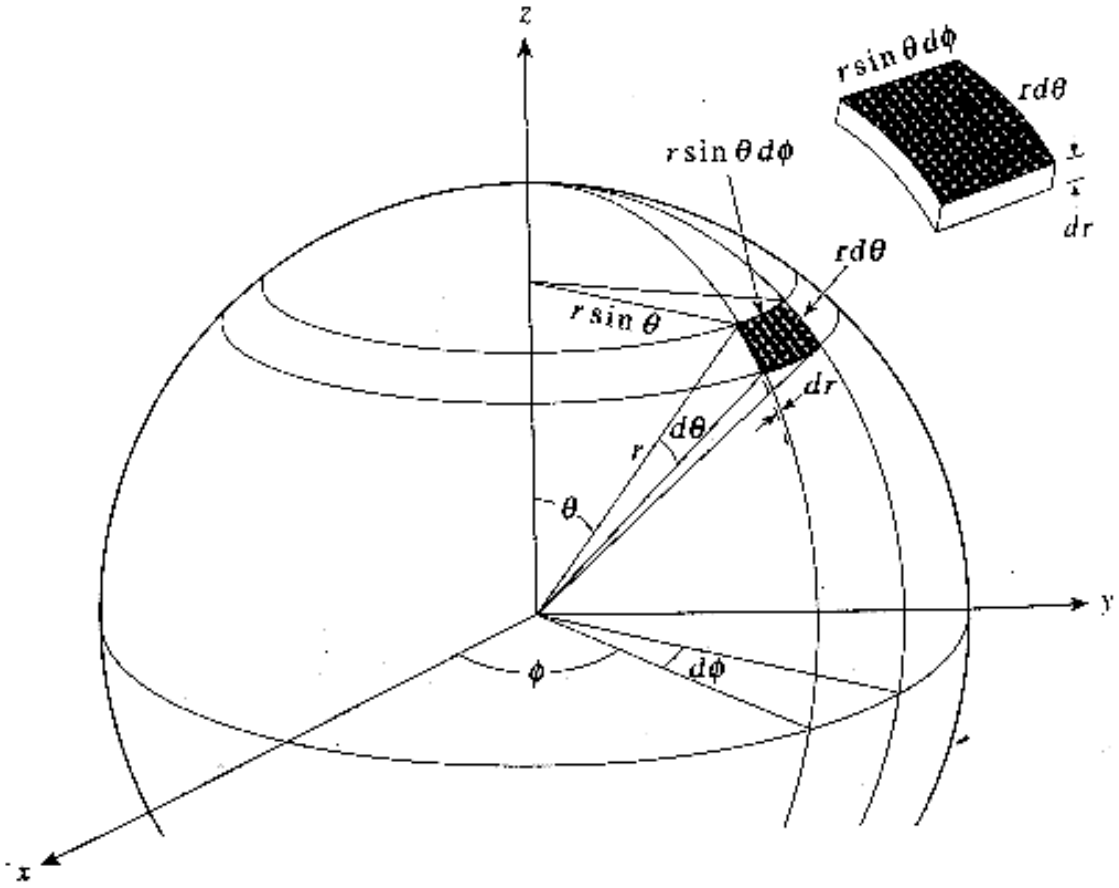

FIGURE D.2
A geometrical construction of the differential volume element in spherical coordinates.

$$x = r\,sin\,\theta\,cos\,\phi$$
$$y = r\,sin\,\theta\,sin\,\phi$$
$$z = r\,cos\,\theta$$

$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$
$$\theta = cos^{-1}\left(\frac{z}{r}\right)$$
$$\phi = tan^{-1}\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$$