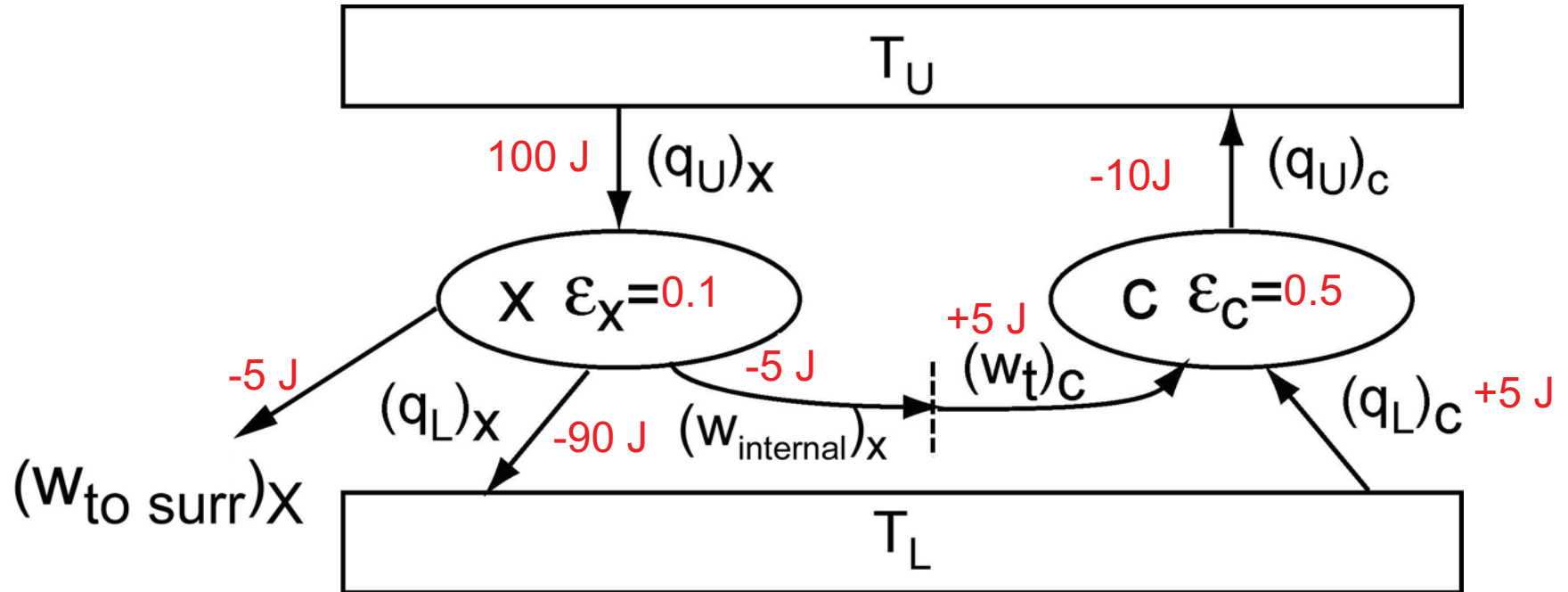


the case: $\epsilon_X < \epsilon_C$

given $\epsilon_X=0.1$, $\epsilon_C=0.5$, $(q_U)_X=100\text{J}$, $(w_{\text{to surr}})_X=-5\text{J}$



net _(system): $q_U = +90\text{ J}$
 $q_L = -85\text{ J}$
 $w_T = -5\text{ J}$

the combination has taken in 90 J at T_U and has given off 85 J at T_L to produce 5 J of work on surroundings.
 Does NOT violate 2nd Law.