

### Homework #8 Problems (#56-#60)

56. [adapted from Raff #8.22]  
Ten grams of a non-volatile solute are added to 5 moles of a solvent whose total volume is  $200 \text{ cm}^3$ . The partial molar enthalpy of fusion of the solvent is  $2,000 \text{ cal mol}^{-1}$ , and its normal freezing point is 280 K. The solvent in the solution freezes at 279.894 K. Calculate the osmotic pressure of the solution at 300 K, assuming that the solution is ideal.
57. E&R P9.7 *[values differ from 2<sup>nd</sup> ed]*  
P9.7 The osmotic pressure of an unknown substance is measured at 298 K. Determine the molecular weight if the concentration of this substance is  $31.2 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$  and the osmotic pressure is  $5.30 \times 10^4 \text{ Pa}$ . The density of the solution is  $997 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$ .  
*[note: the given solution density ( $997 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$ ) is IRRELEVANT, not needed].*
58. [Adapted from Raff #9.29]  
The solubility product constant  $K_{\text{sp}}$  (expressed in molality reference) for  $\text{BaCl}_2(\text{s})$  is 176.94 at 298.15 K. The measured solubility of  $\text{BaCl}_2(\text{s})$  in water at that temperature is  $370.43 \text{ g (kg}^{-1} \text{ water)}$ . Determine the mean ionic activity coefficient for  $\text{BaCl}_2$  at saturation.
59. E&R P11.12 *[same as 2<sup>nd</sup> ed; but answers on p. 585 2<sup>nd</sup> ed are incorrect]*
60. E&R P11.16 [the temperature of the cell is 298.15K] *[same as 2<sup>nd</sup> ed;]*

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